Subject index

Absorbents 14/01005
Absorbers 14/01253
Absorption 14/01146
chillers 14/00990
cooling systems 14/00784, 00971
refrigeration 14/01332
Acid
catalysts 14/01072
esterification 14/01317
Acidification potential 14/00783
Acoustics 14/00922
Actinides nuclear fuel, dissolution rates 14/00812
Activated
carbons 14/00707, 00797, 00800, 00915, 01260
charcoal cartridges 14/00687
chars 14/00802
Active power filter 14/01132
Adriatic Sea
petroleum exploration 14/00697
potential for geological gas storage 14/01258
Adsorption 14/00798, 00800, 01051, 01066, 01146
Aero engine industry, cooling holes 14/01017
Afghanistan, coal properties 14/00668
Agriculture
and biodiesel production 14/01261
management of nitrogen flows 14/01183
residues 14/01097, 01170
Air
capture 14/01248
combustion 14/00912
-conditioning 14/00973, 01005
emissions 14/01282, 01265
layer 14/00956
over-fire 14/00904
pollution 14/00746
source heat pumps 14/01313
stoichiometric ratio 14/00893
temperature, effect on solar systems 14/01152
-to-water heat pumps 14/01000
vents 14/00952
Airborne wind energy conversion 14/01167
Aircraft, electric powered 14/01038
Alcohols, synthesis from biomass gasification 14/00777
Aldehydes 14/00706
Algae 14/01187, 01262
cultivation, use of carbon dioxide 14/01248
use for biofuel 14/00731
Alkaline
absorption 14/00746
electrolysis 14/00758
rock dissolution rates 14/01252
Alkanes 14/00669
Alkyl esters 14/01070
Alumina extraction 14/00801
Aluminium wire 14/00854
Amines sorbents 14/01248
Anaerobic
codigestion 14/01077
digestion 14/01075, 01172
Annular flow 14/00976
Antireflection films 14/01147
Argentina, economy-wide impacts of biofuels 14/01074
Arsenic 14/00799
presence in biogas digesters 14/01071
Ash 14/00801
characterization 14/01321
Asia Pacific, energy security performance 14/01270
Asphaltenes 14/00676, 00694, 00910
Astrocaryum aculeatum 14/01081
Atkinson cycle engines 14/00909
Atomization 14/00727
Australia, renewable power integration 14/00848
Austria, wind power and feed-in tariffs 14/01168
Autoignition 14/00683
Automotive waste heat recovery 14/00966
Autothermal reformer reactors 14/00767
Bactericidal effect 14/01224
Barrier pillars, stress changes 14/00665
Batteries 14/00878, 01035–01042, 01065, 01143, 01171, 01226
charge process 14/01045
conductive carbon additives 14/01046
electric vehicles 14/01028, 01044
energy storage 14/01037
ion transport 14/01209
management 14/01036, 01038
pack capacity 14/01040
storage 14/00847
system 14/00835
Beam recovery systems 14/01203
Behaviour, as determinant of energy consumption 14/00867
Belgium, Flanders, use of photovoltaic panels 14/01150
Benzoimidazole 14/00710
Bioconversion, glycerol 14/00735
Biocrops, farmer participation and economic viability 14/01069
Biodegradation 14/00738
Biodiesel 14/00768
blends 14/00708
cold flow properties 14/01087
emissions 14/01285
enzymatic transesterification 14/01084
from fish oil 14/01317, 01332
from microalgae 14/01072
from palm oil 14/01068
from soybean oil 14/01099
from waste cooking oil 14/01327, 01329
nanoemulsion fuel 14/01032
plant lipases 14/01070
reactive distillation 14/00778
replacement for diesel 14/01026
standards 14/01179
synthesis 14/01078
Bioenergy 14/01097
land use 14/01101
sustainability 14/01235
targets 14/01287
worldwide overview 14/01189
Bioethanol 14/00781, 01170
from dates 14/01093
from sugar beet 14/01096
from sugarcane bagasse 14/01079
from wheat straw 14/01181
separation 14/01091
Biofuel 14/00732, 01020
agronomic/economic model 14/01184
and fuel and food system 14/01098
economic viability 14/01069
economy-wide impacts 14/01074
life cycle assessment 14/01261, 01262
production 14/00731
role in energy self-sufficiency 14/01088
social cost 14/01273
use of microalgae 14/01187
Biogas 14/01172
digesters 14/01071
methane-enriched 14/01027
plants and effect of size and location 14/01192
plants and fermentation residue 14/01323
production 14/01077
sustainability 14/01182
upgrading 14/00746, 01100
use in transportation sector 14/01029
Biological waste 14/00789
Biomarkers 14/00669, 00676, 00738
Biomass 14/00691, 00775, 00842
acidification potential 14/00783
and coal blend 14/00667
char 14/00693
cocombustion 14/00906
cofiring 14/01080
combustion plants 14/00899
forest wood 14/01176
gasification 14/00892, 01082
management of nitrogen flows 14/01183
photobioreactor 14/01094
power plant firing 14/00839
production 14/01085
pyrolysis 14/00917, 01081
pyrolysis/gasification 14/01092
recycling and reuse 14/01330
refineries, stakeholder considerations 14/01190
solid 14/00872
supply chain 14/01069
torrefaction 14/00923
Biomethane 14/01029
Biooil
coke yield 14/00688
yield 14/01076
Bioprocess 14/01314
Biorefineries 14/01090, 01248, 01267
optimization 14/01089
Biosecurity 14/00842
Biosorbent 14/00789
Biosorption 14/00789
Biosyngas 14/00777
Bipolar plates 14/01222
Bitumens 14/00669, 00700
Bituminous coal 14/00674
Black liquor 14/00777
Blades 14/01202
Blast pressure 14/00918
Blowback system 14/01059
Boilers 14/00884, 00886, 00888, 00904, 01251, 01321
emissions 14/00886, 00893
emissions regulation 14/01255
optimization 14/00899
tubes 14/00887
use of municipal solid waste 14/00853
Boiling up 14/01064
Boiling water reactors 14/00787
Borehole heat exchangers 14/00957, 00986

Brazil
biodiesel production 14/01073
biomass manufacture 14/01026
biomass potential of Amazon 14/01081
city waste 14/01316
coal potential 14/00741
crude oil naphthenic acid 14/00709
electricity cables 14/00854
use of sugarcane straw 14/01097
Breakwaters 14/01173
Brine 14/01115
Bubble column reactors 14/00702
Bubbling gas-fluidized beds 14/00941
Buildings
carbon dioxide assessment tools 14/01266
combined heating, cooling and power 14/00958, 01228
construction, air emissions 14/01265
cooling 14/01004
consumption 14/00998, 01263, 01296
energy saving 14/01301
external walls and thermal inertia 14/00974
geothermal district energy 14/01102
glazing 14/01067
ground-coupled heat pump 14/01312
heating systems 14/01003
lighting energy savings 14/00883, 01057
occupant eco-feedback 14/01271
phase change materials 14/00961, 00964
photovoltaic panels 14/01150
predictive control methods 14/01288
retrofit programmes 14/01015, 01299
smart grids 14/00851
thermal dynamics 14/01240
thermally insulated materials 14/00972
wind turbines 14/01166
wall insulation 14/01013
Burma, energy security performance 14/01270
Burn rate 14/00690
Burners 14/00888, 00898, 00902
Burnout 14/00884
Burnup in nuclear fuel 14/00814
Buses, use of synthetic natural gas 14/00769
Butanol, fuel exhaust emissions 14/01030
Cables
heat transfer 14/01041
overhead 14/00854
Camelina as a biocrop 14/01184
Cameroon, photovoltaic hybrid systems 14/01134
Canada
Bay of Fundy tidal power potential 14/01177
heat pumps 14/01108
household electricity generation 14/00881
residential hybrid micro-cogenerational systems 14/00837
CANDU
fuel rods 14/00819
power stations 14/00829
reactors 14/00810
Capacitors 14/00832, 00856
Carbon
capture and storage 14/01277
capture and storage technologies 14/00679
conductive additives 14/01046
fibres 14/01222
mitigation 14/01197
nanotubes 14/00689, 00690, 00707, 00970
pricing 14/01289
unburned 14/00884
Carbon dioxide 14/01066
as a working fluid 14/01114
assessment tools 14/01266
capture and storage 14/00746, 00796, 01252
capture plants 14/01253
capture, storage and use 14/01246
coal sorption 14/00666
compression 14/00745
dispersion 14/01250
emission reductions 14/01301
emissions 14/00726, 00769, 00839, 01170, 01174, 01241, 01249, 01259, 01272, 01274, 01281, 01315
emissions in Finland 14/01283
geological storage 14/01258
heat pumps 14/00954
mineral sequestration 14/01256
separation from methane 14/00800
sequestration 14/00741, 01115
storage 14/00751
use for algae cultivation 14/01248
Carbon monoxide 14/00895
methanation 14/00776, 00785
Carbonates 14/00885
Carbonation 14/00746
Carbonization 14/00852
Carboxylic acids, removal from petroleum fractions 14/01051
Cassava 14/01273
Castilla crude oil 14/00713
Catalysis 14/01068
Catalysts 14/00707, 00728, 00734, 00776, 00793, 00892, 00895, 01007, 01072, 01092, 01099, 01138
for biosyngas conversion 14/00777
recycling 14/01319
Catalytic
hydrolysis 14/01230
steam reforming 14/00752
Cathode materials 14/01045, 01065, 01220
Ceiling
heating 14/01003
insulation 14/01015
Cell voltage 14/01036, 01038, 01040
Cellulose 14/01092
degradation 14/00917
Cellulosic biofuels 14/01190
Cellulosic ethanol 14/01069
Cement-based composites 14/01002
Centrifugal heat sinks 14/00983
Ceramics 14/01065
breeders 14/00820
filter candles 14/01059
filters 14/01059
fuel cells 14/01219
irradiation induced creep 14/01060
microstructure 14/01053
Ceria nanocomposites 14/01219
Cetane number 14/01332
Char 14/00691, 00693, 00775
conversion 14/00679
sorbents 14/00802
Charging 14/01040
Chemical
energy 14/01224
flooding 14/00698
industry fuel use 14/00942
looping combustion 14/00906
plant start-ups 14/01309
process systems 14/00939
reactors 14/00937
unconverted gas 14/00770
vapour deposition 14/01147
Chillers 14/00990
China
biodiesel development 14/01261
biogas digesters 14/01071
building retrofits 14/01299
carbon dioxide capture, storage and use 14/01246
chemical industry fuel use 14/00942
clean energy innovation 14/01268
coal characterization 14/00674
coal fired power plants 14/00684
coal liquefaction 14/00671
crude oil import risks 14/00723
economic growth, energy use and environment 14/01282
electricity prices 14/00685
energy policies 14/01278
energy use and economic growth 14/01290
ground source heat pumps 14/01107, 01119
hybrid electric vehicles 14/01031
hydropower 14/01188
industry emissions reduction 14/01272
irrigation systems using solar energy 14/01136
lithium-lead tritium breeding blanket in ITER 14/00827
living wall systems 14/00956
natural gas resources 14/00755
power sector and carbon mitigation 14/01197
Qiangtang Basin gas hydrates 14/00737
renewable energy 14/01174
residential energy use 14/01257
Shenfu coal 14/00677
sub-bituminous coal 14/00728
wind energy development 14/01293
wind farm planning 14/01164
wind turbine manufacture 14/01159
Chlorine, in thermochemical water splitting 14/00784
Chromatography 14/01198
Circuit faults 14/01129
Circulating fluidized beds 14/01080
Cities
fire spread 14/00930
solar photovoltaics 14/01152
Cladding 14/01144
Clay 14/01107
adsorbents 14/01051
Clean energy 14/01268
Climate 14/01104, 01108, 01257
change 14/01048, 01272, 01283
policy 14/01289
Coal
adsorption capacity 14/00741
arsenic in ash 14/00799
biodegradation 14/00676
boilers 14/01255
characterization 14/00674
cocombustion 14/00906
cocombustion of ethanol fermentation residue 14/00920
combustion 14/00672, 00888, 00904
consumption 14/00686
conversion 14/00679
co-pyrolysis 14/00923
effect of rank on combustion performance 14/00667
extractability 14/00669, 00738
extraction 14/00680
fines 14/00678
fired boilers 14/00884, 01251
fired power plants 14/00684, 01246
flames 14/00670
fly ash 14/00796, 00801
from Afghanistan 14/00668
gasification 14/00772
gasification emissions 14/01254
hot gas cleaning 14/00802
liquefaction 14/00671, 00767

mining 14/00665
oxyfuel 14/00745
petrography 14/00673
power plants 14/00839
prices 14/00685
pulverized 14/00914
pyrolysis 14/00682
sorption behaviours 14/00666
spontaneous ignition 14/00683
sub-bituminous 14/00728
synthetic natural gas 14/00769
thermal dissolution 14/00677
Coalbed methane 14/00674, 00738
Coastal
management 14/01244
structures 14/01173
Cobalt catalysts 14/00707, 01319
Cocombustion 14/00667, 00920
Cofiring 14/01080, 01086
Cogeneration 14/00770, 00837, 00861, 01228
Cointegration 14/00686
Coke 14/00688, 00727
burning 14/00734
formation 14/01323
oven gas 14/00936
Coking 14/00713
Cold flow improvers 14/01087
Coliquefaction 14/00728
Combined heat and power systems 14/00872, 01228
Combined heating, cooling and power plants 14/00958
Combustion 14/00670, 00672, 00914, 01033
distributed 14/00912
efficiency 14/01080
efficiency of engines 14/01320
engines, wall temperature 14/00927
low temperature 14/01021
plants 14/00899
simulation 14/00934
supersonic 14/00903
Combustors 14/00922
Community-initiated programmes 14/01304
Compressed air energy storage 14/01161, 01162
Compressed natural gas 14/01027
direct injection engine 14/01034
enrichment 14/01025
Concrete
thermally insulated 14/00972
with phase change materials 14/00960
Condensation 14/00889
Conduction 14/00997
Conductivity 14/00968, 01055
Conductors 14/00854
Congestion
management 14/00864
pricing 14/00859
Congo, mobile telephony base stations 14/01180
Construction, carbon dioxide assessment tools 14/01266
Consumers, electric vehicle concerns 14/01028
Continuously stirred tank flow-through reactors 14/00812
Control theory 14/01208
Convection 14/00982, 01103, 01325
fins 14/01308
Convective transport 14/00994
Cooking oil 14/01327
Coolants 14/01016, 01017
for fast reactors 14/00821
Cooling 14/00973, 00987, 01004, 01015, 01137
effect 14/00956
load 14/01067
systems 14/00823, 00971, 00980, 01001
towers 14/00896, 00965
Copper
and chlorine cycle 14/00783, 00784
oxide, oxygen carrier 14/00906
Copyrolysis 14/00923
Corn stover 14/01069
Corporate social responsibility 14/00945
Corrosion 14/00948, 01217
inhibitors 14/00701
Cosolvents 14/01072
Costa Rica, Las Pailas geothermal fields 14/01112
Cottonseed oil with methanol 14/01084
Counter electrodes 14/01139
Crack leakage 14/00890, 00891
Cracking 14/00981, 01095
Creep 14/00887
deformation 14/01060
Critical stress 14/00703
Croatia, geothermal resources 14/01118
Crude oil
demand 14/00723
markets 14/00716, 00717
naphthenic acid extraction 14/00709
refinery scheduling 14/00724
reservoirs 14/00699
upgrading 14/00713
Cryogenic coolers 14/00976
Crystallization 14/00706, 01065, 01087
Cyanate ester blends 14/00959
Cyanobacterial biomass 14/00789
Czech Republic, Upper Silesian Basin coal-bearing sedimentation 14/00675
Damping 14/01202
Data
-driven energy efficiency 14/00867
evaluation 14/01247
Dates
activated carbons from stones 14/00915
palm residues 14/01321
use for biofuel 14/01093
Daylight 14/00883, 01054, 01057, 01300
Deasphalting 14/00713
Decarbonization costs 14/01277
Decentralized control 14/00938
Delamination 14/01052
Demagnetization 14/01023
Demand
load control 14/01303
management 14/00876
response 14/00866, 00868
Dense regions 14/01207
Deregulation 14/00684
Desalination 14/01126, 01216
Desulfurization 14/00710, 00802
Detonation 14/00929
Developing countries
mobile telephony base stations 14/01180
renewable energy technology 14/01178
Devolatilization 14/00679
Diaphragm wall heat exchangers 14/01111
Diatomite 14/01002
Diesel 14/00732
and ethanol blends 14/01025
and wind generation systems 14/00845
energy systems 14/01307
generators 14/01134
potential replacement fuels 14/01026
Diesel engines
biodiesel–diesel–water nanoemulsions 14/01032
dual fuel 14/01020
exhaust emissions 14/01030
fuel combustion 14/00908
lubricating oil 14/01018
particulate filters 14/01234
waste heat recovery 14/01022
Diffusion 14/00990, 01218
flames 14/00903
Diffusivity 14/01225
Digestate
processing 14/01192
storage 14/01182
Dimethyl ether 14/00734
Direct carbon fuel cells 14/00693
Dispatch 14/01037
Dissipativity 14/00939
Distillation 14/00729, 00771, 00947, 00949, 01091, 01126, 01302
Distributed
combustion 14/00912
control 14/01208
energy systems 14/00843
generation 14/00836, 00840, 00844, 00864, 00877
Distribution
networks 14/00833
power systems 14/01043
systems 14/00832, 00868, 01303
District heating 14/01102, 01106, 01276
Domestic boilers 14/00886
Doubly fed induction generators 14/00831, 01158, 01163
Drag 14/01177
Drilling 14/00696, 00756, 01052
Driving 14/01044
Drying 14/00681, 01008
Dye-sensitized solar cells 14/01140
East Asia, biodiesel fuel standards 14/01179
Ecofeedback 14/01271
Ecoliving 14/01304
Ecological impact evaluation 14/01233
Economic dispatch 14/00850
Economic growth 14/00762
effect on energy consumption 14/01274
effect on energy growth 14/01290
relation to energy use and environment 14/01281, 01282
Ecosystem services 14/01237, 01286
Ecuador, use of agro-residues for bioethanol 14/01170
Electric powered aircraft 14/01038
Electric vehicles 14/01035, 01048
battery pack capacity 14/01040
charging 14/01041
driving range 14/01028
hybrid 14/01031, 01047
lithium-ion batteries 14/01036
Electrical
arc furnace dust 14/00964
conductivity 14/01053
distribution networks, fire spread 14/00930

Electricity 14/01331
cables 14/00854
cogeneration 14/00770, 00834, 00861
consumption 14/00867, 01300
demand 14/00869
demand forecasting 14/00875
energy supply 14/00856
forecasting 14/00880
from fossil fuel power plants 14/01232
from microbial fuel cells 14/01224
grid extensions 14/00882
industry regulation 14/01284
infrastructure 14/00862
load models 14/00841
power losses 14/00847
power system fault detection 14/00858
reform 14/00684
savings 14/00883, 00965
supplies 14/00846
systems grid design 14/00863
Electricity generation 14/00946
from agro-residues 14/01170
geothermal energy 14/01118
green energy systems for island resorts 14/01307
household photovoltaics 14/00881
investment 14/00760
remote grids 14/00848
renewable energy sources policy 14/00872
use of hydropower 14/01191
using microbial fuel cells 14/00849
wind power costs 14/01165
Electricity grids
demand response 14/00866
inverters 14/00836
photovoltaic power dispatch 14/01037
Electricity markets 14/00758, 00857, 00879
customer preferences 14/01310
power monitoring 14/00874
Electricity prices 14/00859, 01153, 01188
effect of coal price 14/00685
impact on technological change 14/00870
Electrification, remote 14/01143
Electrochemical reactions 14/00693
Electrochromic windows 14/01057
Electrolysers 14/00784
Electrolysis 14/00758, 00794
and solar energy 14/00788
Electrolytes 14/01042
flame-retardant 14/00924
free fuel cell 14/01219
Electron beams 14/01203
Electronics, cooling 14/00983
Electrospinning 14/01039
Electrostatic spray deposition 14/01055
Emergy 14/01282
Emissions 14/00672, 00686, 00886, 00899, 00948, 01021, 01080, 01084, 01257, 01272
reduction 14/01299
trading 14/01238
E-mobility 14/01048
Enantiomers 14/01201
Energy
absorption values 14/01193
conservation 14/00965, 01299
conversion 14/01024
crops 14/01085
demand 14/01206, 01288, 01297
demand management 14/00876
dissipation 14/01104
efficiency 14/00951
efficient buildings 14/01240
forecasting 14/01295
harvesting systems 14/01204
independence 14/01184
indicators 14/00951
integrated schemes 14/00842
integration 14/00946, 01006
ladders 14/01142
load profiles 14/00837
management 14/00788, 00866, 00950, 01035, 01294
markets 14/00760, 00860
piles 14/01105
policies 14/00763, 00871, 01278, 01283, 01311
prices 14/00765, 01289
prices and impact on technological change 14/00870
R&D activities 14/00873
recovery 14/01321
recuperation 14/00842
return on investment 14/00725
savings 14/00961, 01296
security 14/01088, 01270
security indicators 14/01269
storage 14/00835, 00847, 00856, 00882, 00958, 00968, 00993, 01004, 01011, 01046, 01151, 01171, 01188, 01276, 01313
storage 14/01200
supply 14/00935, 01100
system analysis 14/01305
tax 14/01048
use, effect of economic growth 14/01290
Energy consumption 14/00867, 01263, 01275, 01279, 01308
choices 14/00876
eco-feedback 14/01271
economic growth and the environment 14/01281, 01282
effect of economic growth 14/01274
Engines
Atkinson cycle 14/00909
compressed natural gas direct injection 14/01034
cyclic variability 14/01019
exhaust gas recycling 14/01320
free-piston 14/00908
fuel blends 14/01025
low temperature combustion 14/01021
performance 14/01032, 01084
recooling cycles 14/00981
use of biodiesel 14/01026
waste heat 14/01328, 01332
waste heat recovery 14/00966, 01022
Entransy 14/01205
Environment
assessments 14/01237
impact assessment 14/01196, 01233
monitoring devices 14/01236
protection investment 14/01282
Enzymatic
hydrolysis 14/00790
transesterification 14/01084
Ethanol 14/01069, 01097
fermentation residue 14/00920
from glycerol 14/00735
fuel blends 14/01025
fuel exhaust emissions 14/01030
fumigation 14/01020
recovery 14/00771
reforming 14/00781
Ethiopia, geothermal energy potential 14/01109
Ethylene
combustion 14/00911
start-up strategies 14/01309
Europe
bioenergy and land use 14/01287
climate policy 14/01277
coastal management 14/01244
electricity grid extensions 14/00882
electricity industry regulation 14/01284
emissions trading systems 14/01238
fuel prices 14/00720
gas market liberalization 14/00759
hydrogen production 14/00758
photovoltaic remuneration policies 14/01141
policy impact assessment 14/01286
power plant emission regulation 14/01255
shale gas 14/00757
shelf seas 14/01195
use of solar energy in housing 14/01151
Eutectics 14/01014
Exergy 14/00719, 00781, 00943, 00973, 01008, 01106, 01231, 01332
Exhaust
emissions 14/01030, 01032, 01285
energy recovery 14/01315
heat exchangers 14/00966
heat recovery 14/01318
recycling 14/01320
ventilation 14/01308
Exothermic reactions 14/00937
Explosion processes 14/00929
Farms
anaerobic digesters 14/01172
energy analysis 14/01306
growing own biofuel 14/01184
management of nitrogen flows 14/01183
Fast breeder reactors, nitride fuels 14/00803
Fast reactors 14/00821
Fault detection 14/00858, 01023
Fault diagnosis 14/01129
Feed in tariffs 14/00872, 01037, 01141, 01161, 01168, 01289
Feedlot manure, management practices 14/01264
Feedstock price 14/01181
Fermentation 14/00790, 01079, 01093
residue 14/00920, 01323
Ferromagnetic catalysts 14/00793
Fertilizers 14/01182, 01183
Film cooling 14/01017
Filtration 14/00772, 01059, 01201
Finland
biogas use in transportation sector 14/01029
energy policy 14/01283
Fire
behaviours 14/00925
spread 14/00930
suppression 14/00932
walls 14/00927
Fischer–Tropsch reaction 14/00705, 00707, 00730, 00732, 01267
Fish
oil 14/01317
wastes 14/01332
Fishing industry~
effects of marine renewable energy 14/01185
fuel consumption 14/01298
vessels 14/01020
Flames 14/00670, 00754, 00795, 00898, 00925
instabilities 14/00933
propagation 14/00918, 01019
retardants 14/00924
speed 14/00766
stability 14/00902, 00921, 00931

Flammability 14/00795, 01020
Flares 14/00928, 01309
Flash tanks 14/00971
Floatex density separator 14/00678
Floor heating 14/01003
Flow batteries 14/01042
Flow distribution 14/00809
Flow fields 14/00888, 01042
Flow patterns 14/00712
Flow phenomena 14/01204
Flue gases 14/00745, 00798, 00914, 01322
Fluid dynamics 14/00775, 01083
Fluid flow 14/00740, 00982, 01016
Fluid mechanics 14/00944
Fluidization 14/00774, 00791, 00894
Fluidized beds 14/00773, 00774, 00941, 01214
gasifiers, fuel feeding 14/00775
micro 14/00672
Fluids 14/00957
convection conductance 14/00994, 01325
Fluoroelastomers 14/00817
Fly ash 14/00796, 00801
carbon content 14/00893
Flywheels 14/01171
Foam 14/01012
catalysts 14/00733
Food
and fuel and biofuel system 14/01098
drying 14/01008
waste 14/00920
Forest
bioenergy 14/01235
biorefineries 14/01090
energy planning 14/01176
Fossil fuels 14/00961
power plants 14/01232
social costs 14/01273
Fractures, in geothermal systems 14/01117
France
geothermal reservoirs 14/01117
sodium coolant for fast reactors 14/00821
Free radicals 14/00910
Fresnel lenses 14/01144, 01156
Fruit production, energy use 14/01280

and air mix 14/01021
blends 14/00923, 01025
cells 14/00693, 00785, 00797, 00849, 00878, 01055, 01062, 01218, 01231, 01254
choice 14/01142
combustion 14/00908
consumption 14/01026, 01257, 01291
consumption in fishing industry 14/01298
dilution 14/00912
economy 14/00909, 01027
feeding 14/00774
foils, hot isostatic press bonding process 14/00811
oil additives 14/00948
pellets 14/00969
prices 14/00720
properties 14/01084
quality 14/00750
reforming 14/00767
rods 14/00814, 00819
social costs 14/01273
standards 14/01179
substitution 14/00942
surrogates 14/00905
tanks 14/00708
Fukushima nuclear accident 14/00824
Fumaric acid 14/01007
Fumigation 14/01020
Functional group 14/01046
Furnaces 14/00837, 00899, 00904
gray gases 14/00913
Fusion magnets, insulators 14/00959
Fusion reactors 14/00805
breeding blankets 14/00820
material 14/00822
tritium supply 14/00810
G-20 countries, carbon dioxide emissions and governance 14/01249
Gas
and liquid flow 14/00742, 00744
and liquid systems 14/00702
and solid contact 14/00775
basins, offshore 14/00718
cleaning 14/00745, 00772
compression 14/00719
decompression 14/00740
diffusion layers 14/01225
emissions 14/01321
engine heat pumps 14/01008
explosions 14/00754, 00907, 00918, 00933
fields 14/00757
flaring 14/00726
fuels combustion 14/00902, 00911
generators 14/00932
hazard 14/01250
hold-up 14/00730
hydrates 14/00737, 00749
industry 14/00715, 00759
leakage 14/01258
markets 14/00765
offshore platforms 14/01243
permeability 14/00779
permeation membrane processes 14/01100
pipelines 14/00712, 00743
power plants 14/00880
production network 14/00764
radiative properties 14/00913
separation 14/00800
storage 14/00751, 01058
sulfur content 14/01247
supply chains 14/00761
sweetening, energy requirement reduction 14/00753
temperature 14/00925
-to-liquid conversion 14/00726, 00733
toxic 14/01260
transport 14/01218
turbines 14/00842
viscosity measurement 14/00736
Gasification 14/00768, 00777, 00842, 01082, 01092, 01254, 01264, 01267
Gasoline production 14/00705
Generation
expansion planning 14/00880
hybrid diesel and wind 14/00845
Generators 14/01158, 01236
Geoinformation 14/01292
Geologic sequestration 14/01115
Geothermal
district energy 14/01102, 01106
energy 14/01103, 01120, 01189
exploration 14/01121
heat exchangers 14/01111
power generation co-produced from oil reservoirs 14/01116
systems heat exchange process 14/01103
Geothermal power plants 14/01112
double-flash 14/01110
flash cycles 14/01122
risk analysis 14/01120
working fluids 14/01114
Geothermal reservoirs 14/01115
fractures 14/01117
productivity 14/01113
Geothermometry 14/01109
Germany
biogas plants 14/01192
diesel 14/01098
electric vehicles 14/01048
Renewable Energy Sources Act 14/00872
wind energy and environmental assessments 14/01196
Ghana, electricity generation from municipal solid waste 14/01331
Girders, corrosion 14/01217
Glass 14/01065
and ceramic composite seals 14/01062
and epoxy laminates 14/01052
composites 14/00779
window thermal performance 14/01063
Glazing 14/01067
thermal properties 14/01054
Glycerol 14/00768
valorization 14/00735
Glycol 14/00954, 00984
Government policy 14/00873
Granular materials 14/00941
Grape seeds, pyrolysis 14/00691
Graphite 14/00968, 00984, 01154, 01222
rods 14/00849
Grassland, irrigation systems 14/01136
Gray gas 14/00913
Greece
photovoltaic power plants 14/00865
residential distributed energy systems 14/00843
Green consumers 14/00945
Green energy systems 14/01307
Greenhouse gases 14/00744, 01182
emissions 14/00865, 00961, 01029, 01089, 01241, 01256, 01264
reduction 14/00882
Greenhouses
carbon dioxide emissions 14/01241
claddings 14/01144
heating and cooling 14/01313
Grids
design 14/00863
distances 14/01134
remote 14/00848
Ground source heat pumps 14/00975, 00986, 01104, 01108, 01312, 01119, 01123
Groundwater 14/00986, 01109, 01136, 01312
Grouting 14/00957
Gyrotrons 14/01203
Harmonic power flow 14/00844
Hazardous liquids 14/00889

Heat
demand 14/01151
engines 14/01024
flow 14/01015
gain 14/00960
integration systems 14/00771
islands 14/01152
loads 14/01276
pipes 14/00977
pumps 14/00851, 00943, 00954, 00973, 00986, 01008, 01104, 01111, 01119, 01145, 01312, 01313
pumps cascade 14/01000
recirculation 14/00921
recovery 14/01324, 01326
removal factors 14/01156
sinks 14/00981, 01325
storage 14/00952, 00963, 00997
transfer 14/00782, 00807, 00892, 00957, 00994, 01011, 01013, 01080, 01111, 01114, 01133, 01138
Heat and power generation systems, use of waste heat 14/01332
Heat exchangers 14/00946, 00956, 00966, 00986, 01005, 01022, 01102, 01108, 01122, 01123, 01312, 01322
crack development 14/00995
fouling reduction 14/00978
networks 14/00955, 00989, 01006, 01009
Heating 14/00931
demand 14/01067
pipeline network 14/00843
systems 14/01003
Heavy duty diesel 14/01020
Heavy oil 14/00698
pyrolysis 14/00910
Hedging 14/00717
Heliostat field 14/00784
Helium 14/00736
atom bombardment 14/01213
-cooled breeding blankets 14/00805, 00820
Hexane, spark ignition energy 14/00907
High energy materials 14/01007
High hydraulic pressure 14/00703
Hindrance effect 14/01214
Home energy management 14/01294
Homogeneous charge compression ignition engines 14/01021, 01332
Hong Kong, building construction, air emissions 14/01265
Hopanes 14/00669
Hopanoids 14/00676
Hot gas filtration 14/01059
Household
electricity generation 14/00881
fuel choice 14/01142
heating, use of pellets 14/00692
intervention program 14/01304
refrigerators 14/01010
survey data 14/01142
use of solar energy 14/01151
vehicle choice 14/01291
Hybrid
energy systems 14/01180
generation systems 14/00845
power systems 14/00847, 01226
sulfur cycle 14/00784
Hydraulic accumulators 14/01200
Hydrocarbon
biorefineries 14/01267
engine recooling cycles 14/00981
Hydrocracking 14/00732
Hydrogen
from bacteria 14/00790
from bioethanol 14/00781
from cyanobacterial biomass 14/00789
from ethanol–steam reforming 14/00785
from glycerol 14/00735
from methane steam reforming 14/00895
from pyrolysis/gasification of biomass 14/01092
from sodium borohydride 14/00793, 01230
from switchgrass and shale gas 14/00732
gas viscosity 14/00736
permeation 14/00786
production 14/00726, 00787
safety engineering 14/00795
solar water splitting 14/00794
spark ignition energy 14/00907
storage beds 14/00782
storage, using magnesium-based compounds 14/00792
trapping behaviour 14/00815
using surplus coke oven gas 14/00936
Hydrogen production
environmental impacts 14/00783
methane steam reforming 14/00894
novel renewable energy systems 14/00784
off-peak 14/00758
use of supercritical water 14/00682
using membrane reactors 14/00791
using solar energy 14/00788
Hydropower 14/01169, 01188, 01191
worldwide overview 14/01189
Hydroprocessing 14/01089
Hydrostorage 14/01161
Hydrothermal
gasification 14/01323
liquefaction 14/00731
Hydrotreating 14/00713
Ignition 14/00690, 00766, 00919, 01019, 01021
energy 14/00907
Impact behaviours 14/00689
Incineration 14/01316, 01331
India
coal consumption 14/00686
fusion reactors 14/00820
hydropower 14/01169
Jaipur garment zone and renewable energy 14/01149
Indonesia, Sumatran fault, geothermal exploration 14/01121
Induced voltage 14/00704
Induction generators 14/00831, 00841, 01158, 01163
Industrial
electricity users 14/00870
parks, emissions 14/01272
processes 14/00937, 01215
waste heat 14/01332
wood wastes 14/00886
Industry
energy demand 14/01297
energy efficiency 14/00951
energy supply chains 14/00935
energy use optimization 14/00940
process integration 14/01324
use of solar energy 14/00943, 01149
waste process heat recovery 14/00946
waste products 14/01317
Inoculum sources 14/01224
Insulation 14/00959, 00972, 01012, 01015
foam 14/00779
Integrated coal gasification combined cycle power plants 14/00839
Internal combustion engines
syngas combustion 14/01033
use of biodiesel 14/01026
Invasive species spread 14/01245
Inventory
analysis 14/01265
control 14/01208
Inverters 14/00836, 00856
Ion
irradiation 14/01199
transport 14/01209
Ionic liquids 14/00680, 00710
Iran
energy use in pear production 14/01280
oil reserves 14/00699
steam power plants 14/00896
transportation sector 14/01275
use of wind farms 14/01165
Ireland, building retrofit programmes 14/01015
Iron catalysts 14/00730
Irradiance 14/01131
Irradiation damage 14/00805, 01199
Irreversible capacity 14/01046
Italy
electricity grid 14/00861
forest biomass 14/01176
Naples and carbon dioxide dispersion 14/01250
ITER fusion reactors 14/00959
lithium-lead tritium breeding blankets 14/00827
mirror materials 14/00816
tritium supply 14/00810
Japan, sodium coolant for fast reactors 14/00821
Jatropha oil 14/01095, 01273
Jet
fires 14/00795
flames 14/00903
fuel 14/00905
JET tokamak tiles 14/00807
Jordan, transport sector 14/01295
Kalina cycle 14/00784
Kenya, solar home systems and lighting fuel choice 14/01142
Kerosene, spark ignition energy 14/00907
Kinetic mechanism 14/00766
Kitchen waste, use for methane production 14/01077
Kite energy 14/01167
Knock
detection 14/01320
intensity 14/01020
Korea
fusion reactors 14/00810
offshore nuclear power plants 14/00823
Kraft lignin 14/00692
Laminar flames 14/00934
Laminar flow 14/00944
Laminates, effect of drilling 14/01052
Land use 14/01101, 01183
and biofuels 14/01287
Landfill 14/01331
Lanthanum
halide detectors 14/00804
molybdenum tungsten oxide ceramic 14/01053
Laser
cleaning 14/00816
rapid solidification 14/01053

Latent heat 14/00970, 00984
thermal storage 14/01014
Leaching 14/00796
Light emitting diodes 14/01050
Light water nuclear reactors 14/00814
Lighting
energy savings 14/00883, 01057
fuel choice 14/01142
Lightning, effect on underground pipeline systems 14/00704
Lightpipes 14/01300
Lignin 14/00692, 01092
Lignite 14/00680
composition 14/00673
drying 14/00681
-fired furnaces 14/00913
gasification 14/00773
Lignocellulosic biomass 14/00768, 01181
Liquefaction 14/00671, 00731
Liquefied natural gas
carriers 14/00779
process optimization 14/00780
Liquefied petroleum gas 14/00750, 01322
combustion 14/00911
synthesis 14/00734
Liquid fuels, storage 14/00708
Liquid metal blankets 14/00822
Liquids
pumps 14/00889
superheated 14/01064
Lithium
ceramic breeding blankets 14/00805
lead tritium breeding blanket 14/00827
storage 14/01039
Lithium-ion batteries 14/00924, 01036, 01040
charge process 14/01045
conductive carbon additives 14/01046
ion transport 14/01209
Lithuania
bioenergy sustainability 14/01235
biomass production 14/01085
use of electric vehicles 14/01044
Living wall systems 14/00956
Load forecasting 14/00875, 00880
Locational marginal price 14/00874
Longwall mining 14/00665
Low temperature
combustion 14/01021
heating 14/01308
Lubricating oil 14/01018
Macauba oil 14/01073
Magnesium compounds, hydrogen storage properties 14/00792
Magnesium hydroxide 14/01256
Magnet insulation 14/00959
Magnetic
fields 14/01210
refrigeration 14/00988
Magnetohydrodynamics 14/01212
Magnets 14/01023
Maize 14/01182
Malaysia
energy security performance 14/01270
green energy for resorts 14/01307
photovoltaic power 14/01037
Manganese oxides 14/00798
Mango production, energy use 14/01306
Manufacturing industries
energy demand 14/01297
energy use optimization 14/00940
Manure 14/01182
management practices 14/01264
Marine
energy 14/01171, 01173
engines 14/01020
renewable energy, effects on fishing industry 14/01185
Mass exchange networks 14/00955, 01009
Melt crystallization 14/00706, 01302
Melting 14/00979
Membranes 14/00786, 01201, 01209, 01221
distillation 14/01126
processes 14/01100
reactors 14/00791
separation processes 14/00947
Mercury capture 14/00798
Mesocarbon microbeads 14/00852
Mesoporous carbon 14/00707
Metaheuristic 14/00850
Metal
compounds 14/01007
foams 14/01011
fracture mechanism 14/00813
matrix composite fuel 14/00818
welding 14/00696
Methanation 14/00776
Methane 14/00892, 00898, 01100
and air detonation 14/00929
and air flames 14/00919
biogas 14/01027
coal sorption 14/00666
conversion 14/00895
cracking 14/01138
enrichment 14/01033
from kitchen waste, fat, oil and grease 14/01077
hydrates 14/01058
production 14/01075, 01323
reforming 14/00733
separation from carbon dioxide 14/00800
steam reforming 14/00894
Methanol 14/00778, 00936, 01084
and steam reforming 14/00785
dehydration 14/00949
Methyl acetate hydrolysis 14/00949
Methyl esters 14/01327
Microalgae 14/00731, 01072, 01094, 01187
production 14/01083
biomass 14/01330
Microbial
fuel cells 14/00849, 01224
gas 14/00676
Microchannels 14/00786, 01137
Microcogeneration 14/00837, 00861
Microcombustion 14/00921
Microcryogenic coolers 14/00976
Microgeneration technology 14/00881
Microgrids 14/00788, 00835, 00851
Microporous carbon 14/00691
Microwave energy 14/00919
Mineral
carbonation 14/00796, 01252
sequestration 14/01256
Mining, stress changes 14/00665
Mirrors 14/00816
Mixing processes 14/00944, 01210
Mobile phones
base stations 14/01180
transceiver stations, use of fuel cells 14/01227
Molybdenum 14/01053
sulfide 14/00776
trapping behaviours of hydrogen 14/00815
Mud volcanos 14/00737
Municipal solid waste 14/00853, 01316, 01331
Myanmar, energy security performance 14/01270
Nafion 14/00797
Nanocomposites 14/00689, 00970, 01219
Nanofiltration 14/01201
Nanofluids 14/00985, 01128
photothermal properties 14/01135
Nanographite and paraffin composites 14/00953
Nanostructure 14/00792
Nanotubes 14/00690
Naphthenic acids 14/00709, 01051
Natural
convection 14/00751, 00986, 01115
ventilation 14/00926, 01211
Natural gas 14/00755, 00756
combined cycle power plants 14/01256
combustion 14/00911
consumption and economic growth 14/00762
dry 14/00740
-fired combined cycle power plants 14/00839
-fired power plants 14/00760
hydrates 14/00749
pricing 14/00765
production network 14/00764
systems 14/00880
upgrading 14/00800
US power sector 14/00763
Neutron irradiation 14/00805, 01199
Nickel catalysts 14/00892, 01007, 01092
Nigeria, mango production and energy use 14/01306
Niobium metal matrix composites 14/00818
Nitrates 14/01154
removal 14/00849
Nitride fuels 14/00803
Nitrogen 14/00736, 00852
agricultural management 14/01183
Nitrogen oxides 14/00893, 01032
emissions 14/01025, 01251, 01255
Noise emissions 14/01285
Non-covalent bonds, interactions 14/00680
Nuclear
graphite, ion irradiation damage 14/01199
materials 14/00804
Nuclear energy 00760, 01277
and energy policy 14/01283
environmental impacts 14/00783
offshore 14/00823
piping 14/00828
policy 14/00830
regulatory failures 14/00824
waste 14/00806
Nuclear fuel
cycles 14/00825, 00826
thermal conductivity 14/00969
Nuclear fusion 14/00807
mirror materials 14/00816
plasmas 14/01203

Nuclear reactors
construction time 14/00808
flow distribution 14/00809
fuel reliability 14/00814
fuel rods 14/00819
hydrogen isotope storage 14/00782
leakage 14/00890, 00891
monolithic fuel plates 14/00811
nitride fuels 14/00803
pressure vessels 14/00813
seals 14/00817
severe accidents 14/00787
sodium coolants 14/00821
spent fuel leaching studies 14/00812
start-up instrumentation modernization 14/00829
waste disposal 14/00822
Occupants
eco-feedback 14/01271
zone-climate control 14/01240
Ocean circulation modelling 14/01186
Octane numbers 14/00750
OECD countries 14/01206, 01297
effect of oil reserves on energy consumption 14/01279
industrial energy demand 14/01297
Office buildings, energy consumption 14/01296
Offshore
nuclear power plants 14/00823
pipelines 14/00712
platforms 14/00719, 01243
renewable energy 14/01185
and gas production 14/00756
carbonate reservoirs 14/00885
extraction processes 14/00709
fields offshore project evaluation 14/00718
imports 14/00723
industry supply chain investment planning 14/00715
markets 14/00716, 00721
pipelines 14/00712, 00748
prices 14/00720, 00722
processing offshore 14/00719
production planning 14/00695
recovery 14/00698
reserves 14/01279
reservoirs 14/00695, 00711, 01116
sands 14/00725
shale pyrolysis 14/00916
solubility parameter 14/00694
spills 14/01243
storage tanks 14/00703
upgrading 14/00713
use as lubricant 14/01018
viscosity 14/00699
Oil extraction, from fish waste 14/01332
Oilfields, biodegradable scale inhibitors 14/00701
Oilseed 14/01184
Olefins 14/01319
Olivine 14/00773
Oman, remote housing electrification 14/01143
Optical ignition 14/00690
Oranges, pyrolysis of waste 14/00917
Organic Rankine cycle 14/00784, 00946, 01318, 01328
Oxycoal combustion 14/00670, 00679
Oxycombustion 14/00911
Oxyfuel 14/00745, 00914
Oxygen ion conductors 14/01053
Oxygenated byproducts 14/00730
Packed beds 14/00791
Pakistan, natural gas consumption and economic growth 14/00762
Palladium membranes 14/00786
Palm oil 14/01068
use for biodiesel 14/01087
Parabolic trough collectors 14/01149
Paraffin 14/00979, 01002, 01014
and nanographite composites 14/00953
oil 14/01214
Particle
image velocimetry 14/01214
number 14/01234
swarm optimization 14/00844
Particulate emissions 14/01254, 01321
Peach stones 14/00886
Peak demand 14/01303
Pellets 14/00886
boilers 14/01321
catalysts 14/00733
use in heating 14/00692
Pentane 14/01064
Permanent magnet synchronous machines 14/01023, 01160
Permeability 14/01225
Perovskite 14/01220
Pervaporation 14/00947
Petrography 14/00673
Petroleomics 14/00709
Petroleum
coke sludge slurry 14/00727
exploration 14/00697
fractions and removal of carboxylic acids 14/01051
gas 14/00752
industry 14/00704, 00718
markets 14/00722
pipelines 14/00714
reservoirs 14/01116
Phase change materials 14/00953, 01014, 01054, 01154, 01263
Phase separation 14/01076
Phenolic resin 14/01222
Phosphates 14/00924
Phosphor 14/01050
Photobioreactors 14/00789, 01083, 01094
Photofermentation 14/00790
Photovoltaic
and hydrogen power systems 14/01227
and wind renewable systems 14/01180
cells 14/00881, 01137, 01140, 01147
cells temperature control 14/01001
hybrid systems 14/01134
installations, cost competitiveness 14/01153
modules, grid interconnection 14/01132
panels 14/01150
power plants 14/00865
tariffs 14/01141
Photovoltaic systems 14/00784, 00844
fault diagnosis 14/01129
in urban areas 14/01152
standalone 14/01143
window integrated 14/01061
Photovoltaics 14/00836, 01125, 01130
power output fluctuation 14/01037
pumping irrigation systems 14/01136
Piezoelectric material 14/01204
Pinch point temperature 14/01326
Pipelines 14/00744
flow over hilly terrains 14/00712
gas and liquid flow 14/00742
heating 14/00843
networks 14/00743, 00748
scheduling 14/00714
underground 14/00704
Pipes 14/00696
fouling 14/00978
ratcheting 14/00747
Piping 14/00828, 01105
Pistons 14/00908, 01022, 01200
Plasma-facing materials 14/00815
Plugin electric vehicles 14/01041
Plugin hybrid electric vehicles 14/01043
Plutonium 14/00825
Poland, Upper Silesian Basin coal-bearing sedimentation 14/00675
Policy incentives 14/01047
Pollution 14/00928, 01281
emissions 14/00778, 00902
permits 14/01239
Polygeneration 14/00770, 00851
Polymer electrolyte membrane
fuel cells 14/01223, 01230
water electrolysis 14/00788
Polysilicon 14/01125
Polyvinyl alcohol 14/00949
Porosity 14/00669
Porous media 14/00751
Portugal
electricity generation expansion planning 14/00857
electricity grid 14/00861
electricity markets 14/00871
Poultry litter, potential for fuel for on-site power generation 14/00842
Power
angle control 14/01132
boilers, flow distribution 14/00809
consumption, mixing processes 14/01210
control 14/01163
converters 14/00831
delivery infrastructure 14/01041
distribution 14/00833, 01303
fluctuation 14/01171
for environmental monitoring devices 14/01236
grids 14/00855
industry and carbon mitigation 14/01197
losses 14/00847
market monitoring 14/00874
quality 14/00841, 00856, 01132
sector and natural gas 14/00763
storage 14/00878
tax 14/01048
Power generation 14/00853, 01005, 01037
distributed 14/00844
expansion planning 14/00857
filtration 14/01059
generators 14/01158, 01160
renewable energy sources policy 14/00872
tidal compensation 14/01193
tidal current energy 14/01194
upgraded petroleum gas 14/00752
urban wind turbines 14/01166
use of microgrids 14/00838
Power plants 14/00684, 00839, 00896, 01231, 01232
arsenic in combustion ash 14/00799
boiler tubes 14/00887
double-flash 14/01110
emission regulation 14/01255
emissions 14/01256
failure 14/01120
gas-dependent 14/00880
geothermal 14/01112, 01122
hybrid 14/01216
investment 14/00760

Power systems 14/01226
distributed 14/01043
distribution planning 14/00877
fault detection 14/00858
hybrid 14/00847
optimization 14/00882
use of wind energy 14/01164
Precipitation 14/00694
Pressure
drilling 14/00756
piping, ratcheting 14/00747
vessels, fracture stress 14/00813
Pressurization 14/00690
Pressurized air 14/00992
Pressurized water reactors 14/00808, 00814
Price responsive demand 14/00866
Pricing 14/00860
Process
control 14/01215, 01314
industry, combined mass- and heat-exchange network 14/00955
industry, energy efficiency 14/00950
integration 14/00847, 00943, 01324
intensification 14/00706
optimization 14/00780, 01147
systems, networks 14/00939
Productivity 14/01113
Propellants 14/00932
Proton exchange membrane fuel cells 14/00785, 00797, 01221, 01222, 01227
gas transport 14/01218
Public
participation 14/01233
perception 14/01311
subsidies 14/01153
Pulp mills 14/00938
Pulse tube
cryocoolers 14/00987
engines 14/01024
Pulverized coal combustion 14/00914
Pumped hydro energy storage 14/01188
Pumps 14/00889
Pyrolysis 14/00688, 00691, 00910, 00916, 01076, 01095
orange waste 14/00917
Quintuple flash power plant 14/00784
Racemization 14/01201
Raceway reactors 14/01083
Radiant heating systems 14/01003
Radiation
blocking materials 14/01144
damage, bombardment by low energy helium atom 14/01213
exchange 14/01131
heat transfer 14/01133
Radiative heat exchange 14/00956
Radiators 14/01308
Radioactive
contamination 14/00804
waste disposal 14/00822
Radioisotope fuels 14/00818
Railway projects, EIA procedures 14/01233
Rankine cycle 14/00966
Ratcheting 14/00747
Reactive distillation 14/00778
Reactor shutdown, heat generation 14/00787
Rechargeable batteries 14/00878
Recharging 14/01043
Recooling cycles 14/00981
Reduced activation ferritic/martensitic steels 14/00805
Refinery
gas flaring 14/00726
scheduling 14/00724
Reflux 14/00729
Reforming 14/00936
Refrigerants 14/00954, 00976, 00985, 01000, 01107
Refrigeration 14/00834, 00971, 00987, 00988, 01005, 01332
Refrigerators 14/01010, 01303
Remote locations
electrification 14/01143
photovoltaic hybrid systems 14/01134
use of diesel and wind generation systems 14/00845
Remuneration policies 14/01141
Renewable energy 14/01120
action plans 14/01287
distributed generation 14/00877
financial incentives 14/01161
grid integration 14/00831, 01163
policy 14/01175, 01292
power generation 14/01174
sources policy 14/00872
subsidies 14/01289
supply chains 14/00935
targets 14/01277
technology, non-hydro 14/01178
worldwide overview 14/01189
Renewable power integration 14/00848
Reservoir
pressure 14/00739
temperature 14/01116
Residential
density and effect on vehicle use 14/01291
distributed energy systems 14/00843
electricity supply 14/00846
energy use 14/01257
hybrid micro-cogenerational systems 14/00837
Residential buildings
energy saving 14/01301
use of photovoltaic panels 14/01150
Residents, electricity consumption 14/00867
Residual burnt gases 14/01019
Resorption 14/00834
Retrofits 14/01015, 01299
Rhodium catalysts 14/01319
Rice straw 14/00728, 01086
Rift systems 14/01109
Risk management 14/00715, 00722, 00879
Road projects, EIA procedures 14/01233
Rocket fuel 14/01012
Rocks, convective heat 14/01103
Romania, economic growth, energy use and environment 14/01281
Roof insulation 14/00960
Rotary drum reactors 14/01079
Rotating blade 14/01202
Russia, gas market 14/00759
Saccharification 14/00790, 01079
Safety assessment 14/00863
Saline aquifer reservoirs 14/00751
Salt hydrates 14/01014
as phase change materials 14/01263
Samarium doped ceria 14/01055
Sandwich structures 14/00967
Scale inhibitors 14/00701
Scheduling 14/00724, 00748, 00868, 01162
Scintillating detectors 14/00804
Scots pine 14/01235
Scramjet engines, recooling cycles 14/00981
Scrubbing 14/00772
Seals
leak rate 14/01062
stress-elongation behaviour 14/00817
Seasonality 14/01257
Seawater
desalination, use of solar energy 14/01126
pumped storage systems 14/01216
Seaweed 14/01262
Security of supply 14/01270
Seismicity 14/01121
Sensor feedback 14/01242
Separation processes 14/00706, 00947, 01302
Separators 14/00678, 01122, 01209
Sequestration 14/00741
Serpentinite 14/01256
Sewage sludge 14/00727, 01033
Shading 14/01129, 01130
Shale 14/00738
gas 14/00732, 00756, 00757
Shell and tube heat exchangers 14/00991
Ships, waste heat recovery 14/01318
Silica, nano suspensions 14/01058
Silicon 14/01056
Silicon carbide
and uranium dioxide fuel pellets 14/00969
irradiation induced creep 14/01060
Silicon dioxide 14/00793
Silicone, and phosphor composites 14/01050
Singapore, energy conservation 14/01304
Slurry bubble columns 14/00730
Smart grids 14/00846, 00851, 00878, 01294
Smart meters, data analysis 14/00867
Smoke 14/00926, 01211
Social responsibility 14/00945
Sodium borohydride 14/00793, 01230
Sodium hydroxide 14/00801, 01075
Sodium ion batteries 14/01065
Soil
and ground-source heat pumps 14/01104
clay 14/01107
presence of arsenic 14/00799
temperature 14/00975
Solar
chimneys 14/00896
collectors 14/00997, 01108, 01155, 01156
concentrators 14/01061
heat gains 14/00974, 01063, 01067
panels industry 14/01125
photovoltaic systems 14/00784
power cost competitiveness 14/01153
power home systems 14/01142
power plants 14/01149
radiation 14/00865, 01144
receivers 14/00992, 01133
stills 14/01131
thermal energy 14/00943, 01135, 01313
water splitting 14/00794
Solar cells 14/00881, 01127, 01140, 01147
dye-sensitized 14/01148
multicrystalline silicon wafers 14/01056

Solar energy
conversion efficiency in urban areas 14/01152
irrigation systems 14/01136
methane cracking 14/01138
photovoltaic power plants 14/00865
power systems 14/00961
seawater desalination distillation units 14/01126
sorption thermal storage 14/01146
storage 14/01154
temperature increment 14/01001
thermal collection and storage systems 14/01151
use in absorption cooling systems 14/00971
use of nanofluids 14/01128
use of water heating 14/01145
vs coal-fired electricity production 14/00862
worldwide overview 14/01189
Solid acidic ionic liquid polymers 14/01078
Solid and liquid
fluidized beds 14/01214
separation 14/00727
Solid oxide fuel cells 14/01055, 01062, 01220, 01229, 01231
Solidification 14/00979
Solvent removal 14/01201
Soot 14/00900, 00905, 01254
Sorbents 14/00796, 00798, 01066, 01246
Sorghum 14/01075
Sorption 14/00687, 00894
Sorption thermal storage 14/01146
Sour gas reservoir 14/00739
South Africa, electricity infrastructure 14/00862
Southeast Asia, economic growth and energy consumption 14/01274
Soybean oil 14/01099
Space heating 14/01107
Spacecrafts 14/01012
radioisotope fuels 14/00818
Spain
building energy consumption 14/01263
electricity generation expansion planning 14/00857
road and railway EIA procedures 14/01233
Spark ignition 14/00907, 01019, 01027, 01034
exhaust gas recycling 14/01320
Spark plasma sintering 14/00818, 00969
Spent nuclear fuel, dissolution rates 14/00812
Spinning flames 14/00921
Spontaneous ignition 14/00683
Spouted bed reactors 14/01082
Steam 14/00774
boilers 14/00897, 00948
gasification 14/00773
generators 14/00890, 00891, 01326
jet pumps 14/00889
Rankine cycle 14/00896
reforming 14/00733, 00752, 00783, 00892, 00895
turbines 14/00809
Steel, intergranular fracture 14/00813
Steelmaking industry, energy recovery 14/00936
Stirred tank systems 14/00944
Storage tanks 14/00703
Strategic environmental assessment 14/01196
Straw 14/01097
Sugar beet 14/01096
Sugarcane 14/01079, 01097
Sulfide removal 14/00849
Sulfur 14/00745
deposition 14/00739
gas content 14/01247
hexafluoride, as a working fluid 14/01114
in thermochemical water splitting 14/00784
poisoning 14/00892
removal 14/01323
Supercapacitors 14/01035, 01171
Supercapacity 14/00852
Superconductivity 14/01049
Supercritical water 14/00682, 01323
Supply chains 14/00761, 01090, 01190
investment planning 14/00715
optimization 14/01208
Sustainable
development 14/01278
energy 14/01085
Sweden
district heating 14/01276
residential building stock 14/01301
use of wood fuel pellets 14/00692
Swirl diffusion flames 14/00922
Switchgrass 14/00732
Syngas 14/00767, 00769, 00777, 00936, 01254, 01264
and liquefied petroleum gas 14/00734
combustion 14/01033
condensate recycling 14/01082
from pyrolysis/gasification of biomass 14/01092
mixtures 14/00766
production 14/00776
Tabu search 14/00850
Taiwan
cofiring in power market 14/01086
energy conservation 14/01311
energy policy 14/01269
Tanks 14/00971
Tar 14/00775
Telecommunications networks, in developing countries 14/01227
Telephony stations 14/01180
Temperature distribution 14/00898, 00927, 01010
Thailand
biofuel policy 14/01088
building insulation 14/01013
Thermal
conductivity 14/00779, 00807, 00953, 00969, 00972, 00985, 01012, 01050, 01154, 01155
control strategy 14/01106
dissolution 14/00677
energy 14/00958, 01002, 01011, 01108, 01135, 01151, 01303, 01313
engineering 14/01041, 01212
intensity 14/00912
performance 14/01123
power plants, boiler tubes 14/00887
properties 14/00993
protection 14/00967
radiation 14/01205
resistance 14/01015, 01105
runaway 14/00937
stability 14/01014
storage 14/01146
transport 14/01117
waters 14/01109
Thermochemical
heat storage 14/00962, 00963
water decomposition cycles 14/00783
water splitting 14/00784, 00794
cooling 14/01001
generators 14/01236, 01325
power generation 14/00853
Thermoplastics 14/01155
Thermovector fluids 14/00957
Thiophene 14/00710
Tibet
gas hydrates 14/00737
irrigation systems using solar energy 14/01136
Tidal
compensation systems 14/01193
current energy 14/01194
power potential 14/01177
turbines 14/01186
Tiebacks 14/00718
Time of use pricing 14/00859
Titanium dioxide 14/01140, 01148
Tokamak 14/00807
Torrefaction 14/00923
Total factor productivity growth 14/01284
Tourism, green energy systems 14/01307
Trace elements 14/01254
Transcritical carbon dioxide heat pumps 14/00954
Transesterification 14/01070, 01084, 01099, 01327
Trigeneration 14/01332
Tritium 14/00810, 00822, 00827
Trombe walls 14/00952
Tsunami risk warnings 14/00824
Tubular photobioreactors 14/01094
Tungsten 14/01053
surface radiation damage 14/01213
trapping behaviours of hydrogen 14/00815
Tunisia, use of dates for biofuel 14/01093
Tunnel fires, natural ventilation 14/00926
Turbines 14/00853, 01186
blades 14/01016, 01017
Turkey
geothermal district heating 14/01106
use of geothermal district energy 14/01102
use of hydropower 14/01191
Two-phase flow 14/00672
UK
agriculture and management of nitrogen flows 14/01183
feasibility of bioethanol from wheat straw 14/01181
nuclear energy policy 14/00830
Scotland, effect of marine renewable energy on fishing 14/01185
tidal current energy 14/01194
use of solar energy in housing 14/01151
vehicle exhaust heat recovery systems 14/01315
wave power 14/01195
Ultracapacitor 14/00856
Underground cables, heat transfer 14/01041
Uninterruptible power supplies 14/01226
Uranium 14/00804
dioxide and silicon carbide composite fuel pellets 14/00969
hydride 14/00782
nuclear fuel, dissolution rates 14/00812

Urban
carbon dioxide dispersion 14/01250
driving 14/01044
solar photovoltaics 14/01152
waste 14/01316
wind power 14/01166
USA
cities and solar energy 14/01152
fossil fuel power plants 14/01232
fuel prices 14/00720
Illinois Basin coals 14/00738
incentives for electric vehicles 14/01047
natural gas and power sector 14/00763
Ohio wind farm site selection 14/01157
pollution permits 14/01239
residential density and vehicle use 14/01291
sodium coolant for fast reactors 14/00821
solar power cost competitiveness 14/01153
wind energy and environmental assessments 14/01196
Wyoming petroleum reservoirs 14/01116
Utility boilers 14/00884
Vanadium redox flow batteries 14/01042
Vegetable oil 14/01184, 01327
Vehicles
carbon dioxide emissions 14/01259
energy consumption 14/01295
engine fuel blends 14/01025
exhaust emissions 14/01234
exhaust heat recovery systems 14/01315
lithium-ion batteries 14/01036
usage 14/01291
waste heat recovery 14/00966
Venetian blinds 14/01063
Ventilation radiators 14/01308
Vietnam, social costs of fuels 14/01273
Visbreaking 14/00713
Viscosity 14/00699, 00700, 00736, 00985
Viscous fluids 14/00944
Volatile organic compounds 14/01260
Volatility, in oil market 14/00721
Volt/Var control problem 14/00833
Voltage 14/00846
disturbances 14/00841
measurements 14/01038
regulators 14/00832
sag 14/00856
window 14/01129
Vortex 14/00928
generators 14/00996
glass transition 14/01049
shedding 14/01204
Walls 14/00952
heat transfer 14/00998
heating 14/01003
insulation 14/01013
temperature distribution 14/00927
thermal behaviour 14/01015
use of phase change materials 14/00974
Washcoating 14/00733
Waste
biodiesels 14/01078
cooking oil 14/01327, 01329
gases 14/00928
heat 14/01024, 01328, 01332
heat recovery 14/01022, 01318, 01328, 01332
management 14/00806
management strategies 14/00825
process heat recovery 14/00946
reuse 14/00853
-to-energy plants 14/01331
-to-energy systems 14/01316
treatment 14/01314
water treatment plants 14/01239
Water 14/01058
bags 14/00997
decomposition cycles 14/00783
demand 14/01136
electrolysis 14/01227
electrolysis and solar energy 14/00788
heating 14/00973, 01000, 01155
hyacinth 14/00790
mist 14/00932
pollution 14/01239
splitting 14/00784, 00794
supercritical 14/00682, 01323
Wave
climate 14/01195
energy 14/01173
energy converters 14/01193
power 14/01195
Welding 14/00696, 00995
Wells
placement 14/00695
productivity 14/00757
Wheat straw 14/01181
Willingness to pay 14/01310
Wind
farm planning 14/01164
tunnels 14/01211
Wind energy
airborne 14/01167
environmental assessments 14/01196
farm sites 14/01157
grid integration 14/00831, 01163
hybrid systems 14/01180
integration 14/01161
policy drivers 14/01293
use of doubly fed induction generator 14/01158
worldwide overview 14/01189
Wind power
feed-in tariffs 14/01168
hybrid diesel generation systems 14/00845
operation scheduling 14/01162
surplus energy 14/01216
Wind turbines 14/00835, 00878
blade structural health monitoring 14/01242
manufacture 14/01159
maximum power extraction 14/01160
optimization 14/01165
placement 14/01124
use in urban locations 14/01166
Windows 14/01057
energy loss 14/01067
integrated concentrating photovoltaic systems 14/01061
solar gains 14/01067
thermal performance 14/01063
Wood
bark use for biooil 14/01076
biomass 14/00773
biomass char 14/00693
fuel pellets 14/00692
fuels 14/01176
gasification 14/00774
torrefied 14/00923
Working fluids 14/01005, 01114
Xylan 14/01092
Yttrium barium copper oxide materials 14/01049
Zeolites 14/01099
Zircaloy oxidation 14/00787